

Please Short answer questions should be about 3-5 sentences long.

- (Short Answer) How have morbidity and mortality changed historically?
- (Short Answer) Identify and describe at least two "upstream" social determinants of the decline in U.S. rates of cigarette smoking. How did they work to reduce smoking rates?
- (Short Answer) Identify the different levels of prevention and describe each level.
- (Short Answer) Define and contrast incidence rates, prevalence rates, and mortality rates of a disease

- (Essay) How do social inequalities structure exposure to stress? By contrast, how do social inequalities structure vulnerabilities to stress? Be sure to provide examples to illustrate how exposure to stress differs from vulnerability to stress.
- (Essay) How would a micro-level approach to improving health behaviors differ from a macro-level approach? Be sure to compare *who* would be affected and *how* they'd be affected differently by these approaches. Choose an example health behavior to illustrate your comparison.
- (Essay) In the U.S., what accounts for racial differences in health and illness, morbidity and mortality? Be sure you address how racial disparities in health are similar to other social inequalities in health AND how racial disparities in health are different from other social inequalities in health.